INDEX

THE OLD-AGE SECURITY AND THE WELFARE TITLES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT*


Actuarial Problems

studies relating to, in development of o/a insurance under S. S. Act, generally, 194, 212-220; estimates as to population, 212, 274, as to beneficiaries, 214-216, as to annual wages, 216, as to annuities and death benefits, 216-218, as to taxes, 218, as to progress of reserve, 218-220. See Old-Age Reserve Account.

Administration

of benefit claims, under Title II, 204-206, collection of Title VIII taxes, 207-211; of state o/a assistance laws, 241, 281-282; of Title I, 244-255; of state "mothers' aid" laws, 249-251, 281-282; of grants to states for maternal and child welfare, 258-262, 281-282; of public health grants, 268-269; of aid to blind, 276-277, 281-282; inadequacy of, under public welfare laws, 279-280; requirements of S. S. Act regarding, 281-283; need for efficient personnel in public welfare, 283, 285-286; organization of state unit for, 283-285; organization of local unit for, 286-288, records and reports in, 288.

Aged

estimates as to number of, 212-216, 237-238.

Agricultural Adjustment Act

compared to S. S. Act, 300, 301, 307, 328.

Alabama, 258.

American Public Welfare Ass'n, 244, 285, 288.

Arizona, 275.

Arkansas, 241.

Atchison v. Tennessee Valley Authority.

See T. V. A. Case.

Australia, 178.

Belgium

voluntary o/a insurance in, 175, 176; contributory o/a insurance in, 180, coverage of, 181.

Benefit Payments

in o/a insurance abroad, 182-183; need for subsidizing, for older workers, 194, 223-224; development of, in S. S. Act, Title II, 194-195; annuity rates, in Title II, 202-203, death rates, 203-204; administration of claims for, 204-205, judicial review of, 205-206; adjustment of over- and underpayments of, 205; non-assailability of, 206; relation of, to industrial pension plans, 234-235. See Old-Age Insurance.

Blind

early legislation in aid of, 271-273; forms of services for, 272-273, effect of depression on, 272-273; development of provisions of S. S. Act (Title X) for aid to, 273-274; conditions of grants to states for aid to, 274, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331; states having approved plans, 275; eligibility of, to receive aid, 275-276; rate of pensions for, 276; desiderata of law for relief of, 276-277; need for other forms of service for, 278.


Bureau of Internal Revenue

collection of Title VIII taxes by, 199, 207-209.

California, 239.

Canada, 178.

Child Labor Tax Case, 303, 323.

Child-Welfare Services

grants to states for, in Title V, 256, need for, 258, constitutionality of, 300-303, 329-331; state plans for, approved, 258; typical state plan for, 261-262.

Children


Children's Bureau

report of, on "mothers' aid" laws, 247; administration by, of grants for maternal and child-health services, 255, for child welfare services, 256; procedure in approving grants to states, 258-259; administrative staff of, 259-260.

Chile, 181.

Clark Amendment

Congressional action on, 156-197.

Colorado, 239.

Committee on Economic Security

187, 189, 190, 195, 212, 223, 224, 236, 238; report by, quoted on o/a problem, 237-238, on aid to children, 253-254, on public health service, 266.

Committee on Finance (Senate), 195, 196.

Company Annuities

See Industrial Pensions.


Constitutional Law

separation of o/a benefits and taxes in S. S. Act dictated by, 193; effect of Clark Amendment on validity of S. S. Act, 197; public health grants as within "welfare" clause, 270; role of lawyer in appraising constitutionality of S. S. Act, 298-299; scope of Supreme Court's task in, 299; validity of S. S. Act grants-in-aid under "welfare" clause, defended, 300-302, questioned, 329-331, invulnerability of, to attack, 300-301, 330-331; validity of Title VIII taxes under federal taxing power, defended, 302-304, attacked, 323-326, under the process clause, 304-306; validity of Title II benefits under federal taxing power, defended, 302-304, attacked,
DEPENDENT DENMARK
CRIPPLED FINANCING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE IN
FEDERAL EMERGENCY ADMINISTRATION, EMPLOYMENT DISTRICT OF DILL-CONNERY BILL, 318-321.

DEPARTMENT
grants to states for aid to, in Title V, 255-256, conditions of, 256-257, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331, need for, 258; state plans for aid to, approved, 258; typical state plan for, 261.

DENMARK
o/a pensions in, 177, modifications of, 178; contributory o/a insurance in, 180.

DEPENDENT CHILDREN
grants to aid to, known as "mothers' aid," 246-248, 250-251; operation of "mothers' aid" laws, 247-248; federal grants in aid of state laws for, in Title IV, 248-249, effect on conditions in, on state laws, 249-250, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331; effect of grants on state programs, 252; extent of child dependency, 254. See CHILD-WELFARE SERVICES, CRIPPLED CHILDREN, MATERIALIZ AND CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES.

DILL-CONNERY BILL, 188.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 275.

EMPLOYMENT
definition of, in Titles II, VIII, 200; excepted from o/a insurance abroad, 180-181, from old-age insurance under S. S. Act, 201.

FEDERAL EMERGENCY RELIEF ADMINISTRATION, 188, 237, 280, 292.

FINANCING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE IN STATES
need for viewing federal grants as part of general problem of, 289, 290-291; means of, during depression, 290; matching basis for grants under S. S. Act criticized, 292; trends in, under S. S. Act surveyed, 293-296; relation between state and local governments in, 295-296, need for new taxes for, 295-296; need for readjusting tax structure for, 296-297.

Florida v. Mellon, 311.

FRANCE
early o/a insurance in, 175; voluntary o/a insurance in, 176; o/a pensions in, 178, contributory o/a insurance in, 179, adjustment of industrial pension plans to, 233-234.

Frostingham v. Mellon, 300.

GERMANY, 176.

GRANTS-IN-aid
See Blind, CHILD-WELFARE SERVICES, DEPENDENT CHILDREN, MATERIALIZ AND CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES, OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE, PUBLIC HEALTH WORK, ADMINISTRATION, FINANCING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE BY STATES, CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.

GREAT BRITAIN
voluntary o/a insurance in, 175; o/a pensions in, 178; contributory o/a insurance in, 180, 182-184, coverage of, 181, pay-as-you go basis of, 183-184, 223; industrial pension plans in, 233.

HEALTH INSURANCE
consideration of, by staff of Committee on Economic Security, 263-265; deferment of provision for, 265.

Hill v. Wallace, 303.

IDAHO, 275.

ILLINOIS, 271.

INDIANA, 239.

INDUSTRIAL PENSIONS
relation of, to o/a insurance, 190; proposed exemption of, from S. S. Act, 196-197; relation of, to government o/a insurance, 223-223; adjustment of, to government o/a insurance abroad, 233-234; adjustment of, to S. S. Act, 234-235.

IOWA, 241.

ITALY, 176.

LUXEMBURG, 179.

MAINE, 275.

MASSACHUSETTS, 239, 247, 275.

Massachusetts v. Mellon, 300.

MATERIALIZ AND CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES
grants to states for, in Title V, 255, conditions of, 256-257, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331, need for, 257; state plans for, approved, 258; typical state plan for, 260-261.

MISSISSIPPI, 275.

Morgenthau, Henry, Jr., 195, 224.

NEBRASKA, 241, 275.

NEW HAMPSHIRE, 275.

NEW JERSEY, 239, 244.

NEW YORK CITY, 271.

NEW YORK COMMUN ON STATE AND LOCAL RELIEF POLICY
284, report by, quoted, 287, 288.

NEW YORK STATE, 237, 239, 247.


NEWFOUNDLAND, 176.

NEW ZEALAND
o/a pensions in, 177-178; contributory o/a insurance proposed in, 180.

NORTH CAROLINA, 275.

NORTH DAKOTA, 244.

NORWAY, 179-180.

OHIO, 239, 271.

OKLAHOMA, 244.

OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE (AND PENSIONS)
development of, abroad, 177-179, compared to American laws, 184-185, 236-238; development of provisions for, in S. S. Act, 187-189; relation of, to o/a insurance, 190, 231; conditions for grants to states for, in Title I, 238-239; development of state legislation for, generally, 239-244, 315; table.
of benefits paid by states for, in 1934, 240; trends in new state laws for, 241; table of existing state laws, 242-243; methods of state financing of, 241, 244; developments as to, under S. S. Act, 244-245; constitutionality of S. S. Act grants for, 300-302, 329-331.

Old-Age Insurance

development of, abroad, 175-176, 179-184; benefit rates of, abroad, 182-183; shift to, from o/a pensions, 178-179, 191; development of provisions for, in S. S. Act, generally, 186-189, 189-198, reasons for proposal of, by technical staff, 189-191, need for national administration of, 191-192, development of benefit and tax schedules, 193-195; benefit and tax provisions for, in S. S. Act, generally, 199-211, outlined, 186, 199, coverage of, 200-202, employment excepted from, 201, benefit provisions of, 202-204, administration for benefit claims, 204-206, taxes levied for, 207, tax collection procedure, 207-211, actuarial estimates for, 212, 220; Old-Age Reserve Account for, described, 218-220, 211-223, evaluated, 224-230; relation of, to industrial pension plans, 231-235; constitutionality of taxes for, defended, 302-306, attacked, 329-331; §503 (a), 256; §512, 255; §513 (a), 236; §521, 256; §601, 266, §602, 266-267; §603, 267; §811, 304; §811 (b), 201 §903, 312; §1002, 274. See Benefit Payments, Old-Age Reserve Account

Old-Age Reserve Account

development of provisions for, in S. S. Act, 194-195, 223-224; appropriations to, 199, 221; estimated progress of, 218-220, 222; nature of, 222-223; investments authorized for, 222; significance of, 223-224; as means of distributing cost burden, 225, 227; political problems arising from, 225-226, fiscal problems, 226; effect of, on capital accumulation, 227, on national productivity, 227-229; size of, criticized, 229, 230, 232. See Old-Age Insurance.

Pennsylvania, 275.
Pensions

See Old-Age Assistance, Industrial Pensions.

Population

estimates as to growth of, 212-214.


Public Health Work

development of provisions for, in S. S. Act, Title VI, generally, 263-266, extent and costs of ill-health, 263-264; opportunity to prevent ill-health by, 265-266; provisions for, in Title VI, quoted, 266-267; basis of allotment of grants, for, under Title VI, 268-269; effect of federal grants on, in states, 270.

Railroad Retirement Act, 189, 320, 325.

Roosevelt, Franklin D.

quoted, 236, 253; urges action on S. S. Bill, 238. Roumania, 179.

Secretary of Labor

powers of, under Title V, 255, 256.

Sheppard-Towner Maternity Act

compared to grants-in-aid under S. S. Act, 300-301, 330-331.

Sherrill Committee

report by, quoted, 284-285, 287.

Social Security Act

text references to sections of: §2, 238-239; §310 (b), 201 §401, 246; §402 (a), 248-249; §501, 255; §503 (a), 256; §511, 255; §512, 255; §513 (a), 236; §521, 256; §601, 266, §602, 266-267; §603, 267; §811, 304; §811 (b), 201 §903, 312; §1002, 274.

Social Security Board

administration by, of o/a insurance, 199, 207-211, of o/a assistance, 244-245, of aid to dependent children, 249, of aid to blind, 274-276.

South Africa, 178.

Sweden, 179, 180.

T. V. A. Case, 299, 300, 309.

TAXATION

See Financing Public Assistance by States.

Taxes on Employment

(under Title VIII of S. S. Act) bases of taxes, 186, 200-201; rates of, 207; procedure for collecting, generally, 207-211, relation to benefit records, 207-208, stamp system for, 208-209, other collection systems, 209-210, problem of casual labor in, 210-211; rates of, as affected by Reserve Account, 223-226, 227-230. See Old-Age Insurance, Constitutional Law.

Unemployment Compensation

coverage of, compared to o/a insurance, 201; constitutionality of Title IX taxes for, under federal taxing and spending powers, defended, 311-314, attacked, 323-326, 339.

United States v. Butler

See A. A. A. Case.

Uruguay, 180, 233.

Vermont, 241.

Vocational Rehabilitation

grants in aid of, under S. S. Act, 255; Federal Act for, 301.

Voluntary Annuities

experience with, abroad, 176, 180; proposal of, in S. S. Bill, 196-197.

Wages

definition of, in S. S. Act, 200, 202.

Wagner, Robert F., 238, 273.

Washington, 244.

Ways and Means Committee (H. Rep.)

193, 195, 196, 198; report of, quoted, 325.

West Virginia, 244.

Wisconsin, 240, 275, 312, 316.

Wyoming, 275.