INDEX

THE OLD-AGE SECURITY AND THE WELFARE TITLES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT*


Actuarial Problems

studies relating to, in development of o/a insurance under S. S. Act, generally, 194, 212-220; estimates as to population, 212, 214, as to beneficiaries, 214-216, as to annual wages, 216, as to annuities and death benefits, 216-218, as to taxes, 218, as to progress of reserve, 218-220. See Old-Age Reserve Account.

Administration

of benefit claims, under Title II, 204-206, collection of Title VIII taxes, 207-211; of state o/a assistance laws, 241, 281-282; of Title I, 244-255; of state “mothers’ aid” laws, 249-251, 281-282; of grants to states for maternal and child welfare, 258-262, 281-282; of public health grants, 268-269; of aid to blind, 276-277, 281-282; inadequacy of, under public welfare laws, 279-280; requirements of S. S. Act regarding, 281-283; need for efficient personnel in public welfare, 283, 285-286; organization of state unit for, 283-285; organization of local unit for, 286-288, records and reports in, 288.

Aged

estimates as to number of, 212-216, 237-238.

Agricultural Adjustment Act

compared to S. S. Act, 300, 301, 307, 328.

Alabama, 258.

American Public Welfare Ass’n, 244, 285, 288.

Arizona, 275.

Arkansas, 241.

Ashwander v. Tennessee Valley Authority.

See T. V. A. Case.

Australia, 178.

Belgium

voluntary o/a insurance in, 175, 176; contributory o/a insurance in, 180, coverage of, 181.

Benefit Payments

in o/a insurance abroad, 182-183; need for subsidizing, for older workers, 194, 223-224; development of, in S. S. Act, Title II, 194-195; annuity rates, in Title II, 202-203, death rates, 203-204; administration of claims for, 204-205, judicial review of, 205-206; adjustment of over- and underpayments of, 205; non-assignability of, 206; relation of, to industrial pension plans, 234-235. See Old-Age Insurance.

Blind

early legislation in aid of, 271-273; forms of services for, 272-273, effect of depression on, 272-273; development of provisions of S. S. Act (Title X) for aid to, 273-274; conditions of grants to states for aid to, 274, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331; states having approved plans, 275; eligibility of, to receive aid, 275-276; rate of pensions for, 276; desiderata of law for relief of, 276-277; need for other forms of service to, 278.


Bureau of Internal Revenue

collection of Title VIII taxes by, 199, 207-209.

California, 239.

Canada, 178.

Child Labor Tax Case, 303, 323.

Child-Welfare Services

grants to states for, in Title V, 256, need for, 258, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331; state plans for, approved, 258; typical state plan for, 261-262.

Children


Children’s Bureau

report of, on “mothers’ aid” laws, 247; administration by, of grants for maternal and child-health services, 255, for child welfare services, 256; procedure in approving grants to states, 258-259; administrative staff of, 259-260.

Chile, 181.

Clark Amendment

Congressional action on, 196-197.

Colorado, 239.

Committee on Economic Security

187, 189, 190, 195, 212, 223, 224, 236, 238; report by, quoted on o/a problem, 237-238, on aid to children, 253-254, on public health service, 266.

Committee on Finance (Senate), 195, 196.

Company Annuities

See Industrial Pensions.


Constitutional Law

separation of o/a benefits and taxes in S. S. Act dictated by, 193; effect of Clark Amendment on validity of S. S. Act, 197; public health grants as within “welfare” clause, 270; role of lawyer in appraising constitutionality of S. S. Act, 298-299; scope of Supreme Court’s task in, 299; validity of S. S. Act grants-in-aid under “welfare” clause, defended, 300-304, questioned, 329-331; invulnerability of, to attack, 300-301, 330-331; validity of Title VIII taxes under federal taxing power, defended, 302-304, attacked, 323-326, under the process clause, 304-306; validity of Title II benefits under federal taxing power, defended, 302-304, attacked,
DEPENDENT DENMAiK CRIPPLED FINANCING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE IN FEDERAL EMERGENCY ADMINISTRATION, EMPLOYMENT DISTRICT OF DILL-CONNERY BILL, GERMANY, FRANCE Florida v. Mellon, GRANTS-IN-AID Frothingham v. Mellon, o/a approved, 302, conditions grants to states for aid to, in Title V, 255-256, conditions of, 256-257, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331, need for, 258; state plans for aid to, approved, 258; typical state plan for, 261.

DENMARK o/a pensions in, 177, modifications of, 178; contributory o/a insurance in, 180.

DEPENDENT CHILDREN grants to states for aid to, known as "mothers' aid," 246-248, 250-251; operation of "mothers' aid" laws, 247-248; federal grants in aid of state laws for, in Title IV, 248-249, effect on conditions in, on state laws, 249-250, constitutionality of, 300-302, 329-331; effect of grants on state programs, 252; extent of child dependency, 254. See CHILD-WELFARE SERVICES, CRIPPLED CHILDREN, MATERNAL AND CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES.

DILL-CONNERY BILL, 188.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 275.

EMPLOYMENT definition of, in Titles II, VIII, 200; excepted from o/a insurance abroad, 180-181, from old-age insurance under S. S. Act, 201.

FEDERAL EMERGENCY RELIEF ADMINISTRATION, 188, 237, 280, 292.

FINANCING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE IN STATES need for viewing federal grants as part of general problem of, 289, 290-291; means of, during depression, 290; matching basis for grants under S. S. Act criticized, 292; trends in, under S. S. Act surveyed, 293-296; relation between state and local governments in, 293-294; need for new taxes for, 295-296; need for readjusting tax structure for, 296-297.

Florida v. Mellon, 311.

FRANCE early o/a insurance in, 175; voluntary o/a insurance in, 176; o/a pensions in, 178, contributory o/a insurance in, 179, adjustment of industrial pension plans to, 233-234.

Frothingham v. Mellon, 300.

GERMANY, 176.

GRANTS-IN-AID See Blind, CHILD-WELFARE SERVICES, DEPENDENT CHILDREN, MATERNAL AND CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES, OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE, PUBLIC HEALTH WORK, ADMINISTRATION, FINANCING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE BY STATES, CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
of benefits paid by states for, in 1934, 240; trends in new state laws for, 241; table of existing state laws, 242-243; methods of state financing of, 241, 244; developments as to, under S. S. Act, 244-245; constitutionality of S. S. Act grants for, 300-302, 329-331.

Old-Age Insurance

Old-Age Reserve Account
development of provisions for, in S. S. Act, 194-196, 223-224; appropriations to, 199, 221; estimated progress of, 218-220, 222; nature of, 222-223; investments authorized for, 222; significance of, 223-224; as means of distributing cost burden, 225, 227; political problems arising from, 225-226, fiscal problems, 226; effect of, on capital accumulation, 227, on national productivity, 227-229; size of, criticized, 229, 230, 232. See Old-Age Insurance.

Pennsylvania, 275.

Pensions
See Old-Age Assistance, Industrial Pensions.

Population estimates as to growth of, 212-214.


Public-Health Work development of provisions for, in S. S. Act, Title VI, generally, 263-266, extent and costs of ill-health, 263-264; opportunity to prevent ill-health by, 265-266; provisions for, in Title VI, quoted, 266-267; basis of allotment of grants for, under Title VI, 268-269; effect of federal grants on, in states, 270.

Railroad Retirement Act, 189, 320, 325.

Roosevelt, Franklin D. quoted, 236, 253; urges action on S. S. Bill, 238. Roumania, 179.

Secretary of Labor powers of, under Title V, 255, 256.


Social Security Act text references to sections of: §2, 238-239; §210 (b), 201; §401, 248; §402 (a), 248-249; §501, 255; §503 (a), 256; §§112, 255; §512, 255; §513 (a), 256; §521, 256; §601, 266, §602, 266-267; §603, 267; §§811, 304; §811 (b), 201 §903, 312; §1002, 274.

Social Security Board administration by, of o/a insurance, 199, 207-211, of o/a assistance, 244-245, of aid to dependent children, 249, of aid to blind, 274-276.

South Africa, 178.

Sweden, 179, 180.

T. V. A. Case, 299, 300, 309.

TAXATION
See Financing Public Assistance by States.

Taxes on Employment (under Title VIII of S. S. Act) bases of taxes, 186, 200-201; rates of, 207-208, stamp system for, 208-209, other collection systems, 209-210; problem of casual labor in, 210-211; rates of, as affected by Reserve Account, 223-226, 227, 230. See Old-Age Insurance, Constitutional Law.

Unemployment Compensation coverage of, compared to o/a insurance, 201; constitutionality of Title IX taxes for, under federal taxing and spending powers, defended, 311-314, attacked, 323-326, 339.

United States v. Butler
See A. A. A. Case.

Uruguay, 180, 233.

Vermont, 241.

Vocational Rehabilitation grants in aid of, under S. S. Act, 255; Federal Act for, 301.

Voluntary Annuitites experience with, abroad, 176, 180; proposal of, in S. S. Bill, 196-197.

Wages definition of, in S. S. Act, 200, 202.

Wagner, Robert F., 238, 273.

Washington, 244.

Ways and Means Committee (H. Rep.) 193, 195, 196, 198; report of, quoted, 325.

West Virginia, 244.

Wisconsin, 240, 275, 312, 316.

Wyoming, 275.