INDEX

THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSUMER OF FOOD AND DRUGS*

ADAMS, SAMUEL HOPKINS, quoted, 7.
ADULTERATION
detection of, in vinegar, 38, in jelly, 39; as defined in F. & D. Act, 100-103, in F. & D. Bill, 103-107.
ADVERTISING
false, as defined in F. & D. Bill, 97-100; other governmental regulation of, 98; constitutionality of F. & D. Bill provisions regulating, 99-100; regulation of, under F. & D. Bill criticized, 118, 124, 131.
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN, 65.
AMERICAN HOME ECONOMICS ASSOCIATION, 64-65.
AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION endorses F. & D. Bill of 1906, 10; work of, in food and drug field, 50-60; Council on Pharmacy and Chemistry of, 50, 51, 54; Committee on Foods of, 55-60; Bureau of Investigation of, 51-54; criticized, 132.
American School of Magnetic Healing v. McAnnulty, 96.
ANTISEPTICS
regulation of, under F. & D. Bill, 91, 129.
BAILEY, THOMAS A., quoted, 4.
BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, 52.
BOARD OF FOOD AND DRUG INSPECTION, 21.
BUREAU OF CHEMISTRY, 6, 18.
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, 51-54.
CIVIL REMEDIES OF INJURED CONSUMERS
history of, 67-68; action for deceit, 69; action for warranty, 69; action for negligence, 71; effect of violation of F. & D. Act on, 72, 110, of F. & D. Bill on, 116, 123.
COMMITTEE ON FOODS, 55-60.
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
original package doctrine, 31, 75; power to compel disclosure of food and drug ingredients, 91; power to penalize false but not fraudulent therapeutic claims, 95-97; power to regulate advertising, 99; power to authorize inspection of food and drug factories, 106; power to enjoin repetitious offenses of food and drug laws, 113-114; delegation of power to make regulations to Secretary of Agriculture, 108.
CONSUMERs
unorganized state of, 61; civil remedies of injured, 67-73; F. & D. Bill criticized from standpoint of, 126-133.
CONSUMERS' ADVISORY BOARD, 66.
CONSUMERS' RESEARCH, INC.
creation of, 62; work of, 62-64.
Cosmetics defined in F. & D. Bill, 84; under state laws, 84; under Retail Code, 84; control of, under F. & D. Bill criticized, 118.
CRIMINAL PROSECUTION FOR FOOD AND DRUG OFFENSES
DEVICES
therapeutic, regulated under F. & D. Bill, 85.
DRUGS
defined in F. & D. Act, 83, in F. & D. Bill, 84; see Narcotics.
FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, 88, 98.
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION
creation of, 18; organization of, 19; personnel of, 19; appropriations for, 24-25; enforcement methods, 25-28; technical problems met by, 36-43.
FOOD AND DRUGS ACT
history of enactment of, 3-12; administrative problems under, 16-35; economic effect of, 45-46; legal basis of violations of, 75-76; misbranding under, 78-83; adulteration under, 100-103; regulation under, 107-109; penalties under, 33, 109-111.
FOOD AND DRUGS BILL
legal basis of violation under, 76-77; misbranding under, 83-97; cosmetic defined in, 84; drug de-

* As used in this index, the abbreviations, "F. & D. Act" and "F. & D. Bill," refer respectively to the Food and Drugs Act of 1906 and S. 1944, 73rd Cong., 2nd Sess. (1934) (the so-called "Tugwell Bill").
fixed in, 84; label defined in, 86-87; disclosure of information required by, 89-90; false advertising defined in, 97-100; adulteration under, 103-107; regulation-making power under, 108; sanctions of, 111-117; philosophy of, criticized, 120, 127; provisions of, criticized, 120-133.

Food Industry
c 17; position of, as to F. & D. Bill, 120-125.

Food Inspection Decisions, 20.

Food Preservatives, 6, 22-23.

Food Standards Committee, 21.

General Federation of Women's Clubs, 9, 65.

Guaranty
as defense under F. & D. Act, 27, 111, under F. & D. Bill, 117.

Hipolie Egg Co. v. U. S., 76.

Injunctions

Insecticide Act, 34.

Insecticide Spray Residues
regulation of, criticized, 129.

Inspection

Jungle, The, 9, 12.

 Jury
trial by, in food and drug cases, 31; attitude of, in same, 41-42; trial as affected by F. & D. Bill, 114.

Label
as defined under F. & D. Act, 78, under F. & D. Bill, 86, 87.

Lynd, Robert S., quoted, 66.


Meat Inspection Act of 1906
history of enactment of, 12-15; economic effect of, 44-46.

Misbranding

Miscellaneous
activities of, in behalf of food and drug legislation, 7-9.

Narcotics

National Consumers' League, 65.

National Formulary

National Recovery Administration, 66.

New Deal, 120.

Notices of Judgment, 20, 114.

Office of Cooperation, 21.

Ogburn, William F., quoted, 66.

OLEOMARGARINE
regulation of, 4; economic effect of regulation of, 45.

100,000,000 Guinea Pigs, 63, 64.

PALLIATIVES
regulation of, under F. & D. Bill, 95.

PERMIT SYSTEM
provision for, under F. & D. Bill, 108; criticized, 122, 127.

Pharmacopoeia, United States

Plant Quarantine Act, 44.

Printers' Ink Model Statute, 99.

Publicity
as sanction under F. & D. Act, 33, 114, under F. & D. Bill, 114; need for, 122, 127.

Recent Social Trends, 66.

Regulatory Announcements, 21.

Remens Board, 23.

Roosevelt, Theodore, 10, 12-14.

Sales Act, Uniform, 69.

Secretary of Agriculture

Seizure of Food and Drugs
procedure, 28, 29; extent of recourse to, 110 n; multiple, 331 executive, under F. & D. Bill, 111.

Self-Medication
regulation of, under F. & D. Bill, 98; need for encouragement of, 132.

Sherley Amendment, 30, 31, 78, 81, 95.

Sinclair, Upton, 9.

Sirovich, Dr. William I.
Food and Drugs Bill (H. 6110) introduced by, 128.

Standards for Drug Products
see Pharmacopoeia, United States; National Formulary.


Tea Importation Act, 47.

Thomas v. Winchester, 71.

Tugwell, Rexford G., 121.

United States v. American Laboratories, 87.

United States v. Johnson, 80, 87, 96, 97.

"Vinegar Case" (United States v. 95 Barrels of Vinegar), 38.

Vitamins, 40.


Wharton, R. M., 121.

Wiley, Dr. Harvey W., 6, 12, 18, 22-24, 61, 130.

Wilson, James, 6, 22, 23.

Your Money's Worth, 61.
LOW-COST HOUSING AND SLUM CLEARANCE

Addison Acts, 145.
Administration
see Housing Administration.
American City, The, 204.
Anti-Slum Campaign, The, 255.
Arkansas
tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203.
Barnes, Harry, 142.
Black, Eugene R., 161.
Blighted Area
causes of, 137, 160.
Boom Co. v. Patterson, 254.
Building Regulations, 141.
Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 163.
Butler, Nicholas Murray, quoted, 205.
California
Veterans Farm and Home Purchase Act, 140; tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203.
Chappell v. United States, 235.
City Planning
relation of, to housing, 206-212; as a prerequisite to slum clearance, 208-209; as aid in establishing public purpose of housing project, 210; relation of land costs to, 211.
Cleveland
campaign for slum clearance and low-cost housing in, 178-184.
Commons, John R., quoted, 201.
Comptroller General, 141.
Condemnation
see Eminent Domain.
Constitutional Law
housing as a “public purpose,” 210, 219-225; city plan as aid in establishing constitutionality of housing project, 210; federal power to condemn for housing, 232-237.
Cooperative Housing
in Holland, 146; proposal for creation of, 165-166; difficulties of, in United States, 252.
Cross Acts, 143.
Delaware
housing legislation in, 188, tax provisions of, 203.
Detroit, 248.
Dickens, Charles, 142.
Dingley v. City of Boston, 222.
Emergency Fleet Corporation, 140.
Emergency Relief and Construction Act of 1932
loans for housing authorized by, 176, 180, 187, 239.
Eminent Domain
need for, in housing project, 213; procedure in, criticized, 215; proposal for reform of, 216, under federal act, 216-217; evidence of land value in, 217-219; housing, as a “public purpose” in, 210, 219-225; federal power of, 232-237.
Europe
housing activities in, 142, 146, 152.
Fallbrook Irrigation District v. Bradley, 224.
Federal Home Loan Bank Act, 140, 149.
Finance
financial problems of housing, 194-197; in absence of government aid, 248-249.
Florida
tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203.
Garden City, 138, 170.
Geddes, Patrick, quoted, 170.
George, Henry, 205.
“Graded Tax” Plan, 199-200.
Great Britain
housing legislation in, 142-145.
Green v. Frazier, 221, 223.
Griffith, Ernest S., quoted, 204.
Grimstad Bill, 201.
Halo, Robert Murray, quoted, 204.
Home District Plan
cooperative ownership under, 164.
Housing Administration
lack of American experience as to, 239; public officials in, 240; appointment of officials for, 241; control of, 238-245; control over local projects by federal government, 241-244, by state housing boards, 244-245; relation to local government, 245-247; personnel of housing boards, 245-248, 256; relation of, to housed, 250-256.
Housing Division (Public Works Administration), 150, 154, 155.
Housing Legislation
history of, 137-147; drafting problems encountered in, 185-193; tax provisions in, 202-203; for specific acts, see, in case of states, names of states, in case of federal and British Acts, names of Acts.
Housing of the Working Classes Act of 1890, 143.
Housing Supply
shortage of, 153; available for low-income group, 194.
Hubback, Mrs. Eva M., 255.
Ickes, Harold W., 186.
Illinois
housing legislation in, 188, 189.
Improvements
need for separate taxation of, 198-205.
Interest Rate, 156.
Junianta Park Housing Corporation, 243.
Keller Bill (H. R. 6773), 201.
Kentucky
tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203.
Kohl v. United States, 234.
Kohn, Robert D., 154.
LAND ASSEMBLY
 technique of, 214; importance of eminent domain in, 214-215; initial steps in, 225-228; problem of heavily mortgaged properties in, 228-229.

LAND COST
 effect of, in New York City, 151, 155; relation of, to housing cost, 155, 195; relation of city planning to, 211.

LAND VALUES
evidences of, in eminent domain, 217-219; factual basis for, 230-231.

LEASE
 as instrument of control of low-cost housing, 253-255.

LEEDS, 255.

LECHWORTH, 138, 171.

LIMITED DIVIDEND HOUSING CORPORATIONS
 New York law authorizing, 140; authorized by Emergency Relief and Construction Act, 185.

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL, 144.

MASSACHUSETTS
tax provisions of housing legislation in, 203; Homestead Commission Act of, 140, constitutionality of, 220.

MARYLAND
 housing legislation in, 147, 187, tax provisions of, 203; appointment of housing board in, 241.

MICHIGAN
 housing legislation in, 147, 187, 188, tax provisions of, 203; appointment of housing boards in, 241.

MILWAUKEE
 cooperative housing authorized in, 140, 147.

MORTGAGE
 inadequacy of, for control of housing, 250-251.

MORTGAGE BANK
 need for agency to appraise, 159; plan for rating communities on, 162-163; need for social distribution of, 251.

Municipal Housing Authorities
 authorization of, in Michigan, 147, in New York, 147, 150; control of, by federal government, 241-244, by state housing boards, 244-245; relation of, to other local bodies, 246-247; personnel of, 247-248.

National Association for Better Housing, 162, 163.

National Association of Real Estate Boards, 160.

National Industrial Recovery Act
 housing provisions of, 140, 177; inadequacy of, 158, 186.

National Public Health Acts, 143.

National Public Housing Conference, 150.

Neighborhood
 as unit of home planning, 164; need for control of, 166.

New Jersey
 housing legislation in, 147, 187, 246, tax provisions of, 203; tax reform bill introduced in, 203; appointment of housing board in, 241.

New York State
 housing legislation in, 140, 147, 189, tax provisions of, 203, 206; tax reform proposal made in, 203; work of housing board in, 240; powers of housing board in, 244-245.

North Carolina
 housing development in, 173-174.

North Carolina
 tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203.

Ohio
 housing legislation in, 147, 187, tax provisions of, 203; campaign for, 178-184; appointment of housing board in, 241; authority of, 246.

Pittsburgh
 "graded tax" plan operative in, 199-200.

Population
 effect of decline in growth of, 137.

Progress and Poverty, 205.

Public Opinion
 importance of, to housing program, 177; creation of, favorable to housing, 178-184; as to public officials, 240.

Public Works Administration
 allocation to housing by, 149, 176; control over local housing projects by, 243.

Public Works Emergency Housing Corporation, 141, 196, 241.

Real Estate Business
 criticized, 149; attitude of, on housing problem, 158.

Real Estate Inventory, 163.

Reconstruction Finance Corporation
 loans to housing corporations by, 140, 150, 176, 239.

Regional Planning
 relation of, to housing, 168-175.

Rehabilitation Association, 248.

Rent
 rental resources of wage earners, 152, 238; as payment for social services in housing projects, 254.

Restrictive Covenants
 inadequacy of, for control of low-cost housing, 251-252.

Rindge Co. v. County of Los Angeles, 224.

Ruskin, John, 142.

Shaftesbury, Earl of, 143.

Shoemaker v. United States, 234.

Simon, Sir Ernest, 255.

Simon v. O'Toole, 222.

Slum Clearance
 history of, 137-147; difficulties of, 150-151; city planning as a prerequisite to, 208, 209.

South Carolina
 tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203.
AGRICULTURAL READJUSTMENT IN THE SOUTH

State ex rel. Twin City Bldg. and Investment Co. v. Houghton, 220. 
Subsistence Homesteads, 171. 
Sweet v. Rechel, 222. 

Taxation
need for modernization of, from standpoint of realty, 16o, 166; relation of housing to, 198-205; provisions for, in housing legislation, 202-203. 

Tenants
relationship among, in housing projects, 253-254; relationship of, to landlord in public housing, 253-254; selection of, 255. 

Tenement House Laws
history of, in United States, 138-139; effect on housing, 148-149. 

Tennessee Valley Authority
housing activities of, 173-175. 

Texas
tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203. 

United States Housing Corporation, 140. 
United States v. Fox, 234. 
Unwin, Sir Raymond, 256. 

Veterans Farm and Home Purchase Act, 140. 
Vienna, 256. 
Virginia
tax provisions in housing legislation of, 203. 

Waterfield, J. Soule, 162. 
Welwyn, 138, 171. 

West Virginia
housing bill introduced in, 190. 

Wheatley Act, 145. 
Williams, P. R., quoted, 200. 

Zangerle, John A., quoted, 204. 
Zoning
limitations of zoning laws, 164; effect on land values, 230. 

AGRICULTURAL READJUSTMENT IN THE SOUTH: COTTON AND TOBACCO

Acreage Reduction
for cotton, see Cotton Contracts; for flue-cured tobacco, see Production Adjustment Contracts. 

Agricultural Adjustment Act
authorizes crop reduction, 275, 330; provides for agreements with producers, 276, 330; authorizes cotton options, 278. 

Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA) cotton acreage reduction program of, 275-291; treatment of tenant farmers by, criticized, 285-286, 289; attitude of, toward cooperative marketing, 323-324; crop reduction program of, defended, 373-376; for flue-cured tobacco activities of, see Production Adjustment Contracts and Marketing Agreement. 

Alabama
cotton acreage in, 26o; legal position of cropper in, 267. 

American Institute of Cooperation, 321, 331. 
American Tobacco Company, 302, 303. 

Amsby, H. P., 271. 

Auction
method of tobacco selling, 299-302; criticized, 301-302. 

Bailey, Josiah W., 261, 367. 
Bankhead, John H., 364. 
Bankhead, William B., 364. 

Bankhead Cotton Control Act
legislative history of, 364-368; provisions summarized, 259, 350, 362; operation of, criticized, 260-261; objectives of, 349; declaration of policy in, 350; tax levied by, 351-352; tax exemptions and their apportionment under, 352-355; protection of tenants and croppers under, 355-356; exemption certificates and bale-tags under, 357-358; administration of, 358; continuance of, 358; economic philosophy of, criticized, 362-372, defended, 373-375; effect of, on production, 368-369, on exports, 369, 374; constitutionality of, 376-389. 

Benefit Payments
for cotton, see Cotton Contracts; for tobacco, see Production Adjustment Contracts. 

Bingham Cooperative Marketing Act, 311. 
Bingham, Robert W., 306. 
Black Patch, 303, 313. 

Borah, William E., 367. 

Brazil, 369. 

Brearley, H. C., quoted, 270. 

Bureau of Agricultural Economics, 276. 

Burley Association
history of, 306-311; operations of, appraised, 310. 

Burley Society, 303. 

Cancer, Alexander E., quoted, 272. 

Chase, Ray P., quoted, 371. 

Child Labor Tax, 379-381. 

Child Labor Tax Case (Bailey v. Drexel Furniture Co.), 380-381. 

Children
field labor among, 272; economic importance of, 272. 


Commodity Credit Corporation, 279. 

Constitutional Law
role of Supreme Court justices in constitutional cases, 376; constitutionality of Bankhead and Kerr Acts: debate on, 367, as exercises of Congressional taxing power, 377-382, as exercises of Congressional commerce power, 382-387, under Tenth
(AGRICULTURAL READJUSTMENT IN THE SOUTH)

Amendment, 386, 387, under Fifth Amendment, 387; uniformity of taxes imposed by, 387; delegations of legislative power under, 388, 389.

Cooperative Marketing
development of, in tobacco, generally, 302-306; Burley Assn., 306-311; Dark Tobacco Assn., 311-315; Tri-State Assn., 315-320, 326; present problems of, 321-324; legislation in aid of, 304; financial support for, 322; relation to agricultural adjustment program, 343, 348.

Corey, Merton L., 320.

Cotton
acreage extension, 260; conditions of cultivation of, 270, 272; consumption of, 368-369; carry-overs of, 260, 286, 362; fluctuations of prices in, 262, 270-271; relation of prices of, to supply, 368; effect of Bankhead Act on prices of, 370, on exports of, 360, 374.

Cotton Belt, 261-262.

Cotton Contracts
provisions of, for 1933, 277-279, for 1934-35, 287; distribution of benefit payments between landlord and tenant under, for 1933, 280-286, for 1934-35, 287-290; cotton option plan and pool agreement, 278-279; operation of, for 1933 appraised, 285-286, 362-363.

Cotton Pool, 279.

Crop-Liens
origin of laws providing for, 263; landlord’s, 267; effect of, on distribution of benefit payments under cotton contracts, 280-284.

Croppers

Country Merchants
see Supply Merchants

County Agents, 277, 345, 358.

Dark Tobacco Association
history of, 311-315.

David, Chester, 331.

Diet
of Southern farmers, 371.


Ehringhaus, J. C. B., quoted, 333, 337.

Exports
for cotton exports, see Cotton; for tobacco exports, see Tobacco.

Extension Service, 276.

Families
size of, among cotton growers, 272.

Farms
size of average, North and South, 264; value of, 264; owned by families on relief, 391-394.

Farm Credit Administration, 278, 322.

Federal Emergency Relief Administration
rural relief problems of, 350-357; rehabilitation program of, 396-397.

Federal Farm Board, 278, 323.

Ferguson, James E., 268.

Flue-Cured Tobacco
producing regions, 295 (map, 296); cooperative marketing of, 315-320, 326; production of, 327-330; acreage devoted to, 297, 327, 330; exports of, 328. For AAA program for, see Production Adjustment Contracts and Marketing Agreement.

Forster, G. W., 330-332, 340, 347.

Georgia
cotton acreage in, 260; legal position of cropper in, 267; diet of mountaineers in, 271; flue-cured tobacco grown in, 295.

Goldberger, Dr. Joseph, 271.

Grading
standard system of, for tobacco, 299; for tobacco as affected by cooperative marketing, 320.

Grady, Henry W., quoted, 265.

Grain Future Trading Tax Act, 379-381.


Hancock, Frank W., Jr., quoted, 330.

Harrison Anti-Narcotic Act, 379.


Hughes, Charles E., quoted, 382.

Hutson, J. B., 331, 333; quoted, 345, 348.

Interest
rates paid by tenants, 264, 269, 325.

Intermediate Credit Banks, 313, 322.

Johnson, Hiram W., 367.

Jones, Marvin, quoted, 365, 366.

Kentucky
early importance of tobacco in, 293; dark or fire-cured tobacco grown in, 295; first tobacco cooperatives in, 302.

Kerr Tobacco Control Act
provisions of, outlined, 359-361; economic justification of, 373-375.

Landownership
extension of, in cotton cultivation, 265; economic danger of, 274; by families on relief, 391-394.

Lemke, William, quoted, 371.

Louisiana
production control legislation in, 260, 363.

Marketing Agreement (Flue-Cured Tobacco).
proposed by AAA, 335-336; opposition to, by tobacco companies, 336-337; proposal by tobacco companies, 337; opposition by AAA, 338; analysis of, as adopted, 338-339; criticized by Representative Hancock, 339; operation of, appraised, 339-340; future prospects for, 347.

Martin, John A., quoted, 367.

Maryland, 293.
Mississippi
legal position of cropper in, 267; production control legislation in, 365.
Montgomery, Robert H., quoted, 268.

Negroes
position of, after emancipation, 263, 282; extent of cotton production by, 265; diet of, 271; tenancy problem not confined to, 273.

News and Observer, Raleigh, 332.

Night Riders, 303.

North Carolina
legal position of cropper in, 267; flue-cured tobacco grown in, 295, 315; activities of tobacco growers in, 352-334; rural relief problems in, 390-397.

Ohio
cotton acreage in, 260; increase of tenancy in, 265; movement for production control legislation in, 364.

Oleomargarine Case (McCray v. United States), 380-381.

Oleomargarine Tax Act, 379-381.

Option Plan (Cotton), 278-279.

Park, Robert E., 263.

Peek, George N., 333.

Pellagra, 271.

Phillips, Ulech B., 263.

Plantation System
development of, since abolition of slavery, 263; divisions of plantation holdings, 264.

Planteers Protective Association, 302.

Flight of Cigarette Tobacco, The, 325.

Put, James J., 320.

Production Adjustment Contracts (Flue-cured Tobacco)
preliminary pledge to reduce acreage, 334; problems in preparing, 340; determination of acreage and production bases, 341; rental payments under, 342; adjustment payments under, 342-343; equalizing payments under, 343-344; revision of, 344-345; sign-up campaign for, 345-347; distribution of payments between landlord and tenant, 342; protection of farm employment, 344; effect of, 347; future prospects for, 348.

Production Credit Corporations, 322.

Relief
extension of, to rural areas, 390-391; proportion of disabled and potentially self-supporting families on, 391; composition and problems of relief load in Eastern North Carolina county, 391-395; rehabilitation program for relief cases, 396-397.

Renters’ Union, 268.

Roosevelt, Franklin D., 364.

Sapiro, Aaron
activities in behalf of cooperative marketing, 304-306, 316, 326; organizes Burley Association, 306.

Schaebe, I. O., 331, 333.

Share-Croppers
see Croppers, Tenancy.

Share-Tenants
see Tenants, Tenancy.

Sign-up Campaign

South Carolina
production control legislation in, 260, 363; flue-cured tobacco grown in, 295.

Speculation
prevalence of, in Cotton Belt, 271, in tobacco, 325.

Spillman, W. J., quoted, 272.

Standard (or Sapiro) Cooperative Marketing Act, 304.

Stephens, Hubert D., 367.

Stone, James C., 306.

Supply Merchants
economic position of, 263-264; tobacco financing by, 258.

Tenancy
development of, after abolition of slavery, 263, 282; extension to Southwest, 265; extent of, compared to crops, 266; types of, 267, 283-284; as political issue, 268; social traits arising out of, 269; shift from, to casual labor, 273; effect of, on tobacco cooperative marketing, 316.

Tenants
types of, 267; shiftlessness of, 269; mobility of, 269; racial distribution of, 273; distribution among, of cotton benefit payments, 280-286, 287-290, of tobacco benefit payments, 342; protection of employment of, under 1934-35 cotton contract, 290, under tobacco contract, 344; marketing position of, in tobacco, 325; protection of, under Bankhead Act, 355-356, under Kerr Act, 361; on relief in Eastern North Carolina, 394-395; displacement of, 290, 395.

Tennessee
legal position of croppers in, 267; diet of mountainers in, 271; early importance of tobacco in, 293; dark or fire-cured tobacco grown in, 295; first tobacco cooperatives in, 302; movement for production control legislation in, 364.

Texas
cotton acreage in, 260; production control legislation in, 260; increase of tenancy in, 264; tenancy a political issue in, 268; production control legislation in, 364.

Tobacco
history of, 292-293; cultivation of, 294-295; production and distribution of, 295-298 (map, 296); export market for, 295, 328; consumption of, 297-298; marketing methods, 298-302; range of prices of, 303, 326. For AAA program for flue-cured, see Production Adjustment Contract and Marketing Agreement; for production control legislation, see Kerr Tobacco Control Bill.

Tobacco Section (AAA), 330, 331, 338.
EXTENDING FEDERAL POWERS OVER CRIME

**Alabama**
- firearm regulation in, 401.
- Allen, J. Weston, quoted, 431.

**American Bar Association**, 404, 431, 473.

**Anti-Racketeering Act**
- legislative history of, 446; provisions of, 447; labor safeguards in, 447; extent of federal power under, 447.

**Arkansas**
- firearm regulation in, 401; interstate compact used by, 460-461.

**Arrests**
- power of official outside state to make, 464-465; uniform act as to, quoted, 465; proposed method for, of fugitives outside state, 468.

**Articles of Confederation**
- provision for rendition in, 418, 467.

**Ashurst, Henry F.**, 448.

**Attorney General, Annual Reports of**
- federal crime statistics derived from, 494-508; classificatory scheme of, criticized, 495-496, 499.

**Australia**
- development of parole in, 488.

**Automobiles**


**Bank Robbery Act**
- provision as to use of firearms in robbery, 402; need for federal, 448; legislative history of, 448-449.

**Brandeis, Louis D.**, quoted, 466.

**Brooke v. United States**, 428.

**Buchanan, James**, 474.


**California**
- firearm regulation in, 403.

**Cardozo, Benjamin**, quoted, 441.

**Cochran, John J.**, 435.

**Commerce, Senate Committee on**, 415.

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts v. Klaus**, 470.

**Constitutional Law**
- federal power to regulate firearms by taxation, 406, 408-409; validity of presumption of wrongful intent from possession of firearm, 408; validity of firearms regulation under guarantees of right to bear arms, 409-414; federal power to penalize flight by felons and witnesses, 416, 422-423; abuse of constitutional safeguards by criminals, 416-417; denial of right to use illegitimately seized evidence, criticized, 416; right of accused to confrontation of witnesses, 420-423; federal power to penalize interstate transmission of threats, 440; validity of presumption of interstate transportation of kidnapped persons, 441-444; extent of federal power under Anti-Racketeering Act, 447; federal power to penalize bank robberies, 448; authorization for interstate compacts, 461; validity of advance approval of compacts, 463; constitutional provision for rendition of fugitives, 466; validity of state laws providing informal methods of rendition, 460-468; federal power to grant aid to states for non-federal purpose, 480-482.

**Copeeland, Royal S.**, 415, 446.

**Crime Statistics**
- criminal prosecutions in federal courts, 494-508, general, 496-498, under customs, internal revenue, postal, and public land laws, 498-500, under commerce regulations, 500-502, under public health and safety laws, 502-503, under banking and finance laws, 503-504, under liability and insurance laws, 504-505, under laws affecting foreign relations, 505-506, offenses not specially classified, 506-507; percentage of convictions to prosecutions in federal courts, 507.

**Crofton, Sir Walter**, 488.

**Cummings, Homer S.**, 400.

**Detroit Law Review**, 416, 422.

**District of Columbia**
- firearm regulation in, 405.

**Division of Investigation**
- effectiveness of, 451; personnel standards of, 453.


**England**
- early firearm regulation in, 400, 409; modern firearm regulation in, 403, 412; effect on homicide
EXTENDING FEDERAL POWERS OVER CRIME

rate of, 402; constitutional guaranty in, as to bearing arms, 409; theft statistics in, 425; organization of police in, 455; grants-in-aid as used in, 473.

Evidence
presumptions from possessing firearm, 404, 405, 407; denial of admissibility of illegally seized evidence criticized, 416; validity of presumption of interstate transportation of kidnapped persons, 441-444.

Extortion Acts
inadequacy of postal fraud laws in kidnaping cases, 437-438; 1932 act penalizing sending threats by mail, 437-438; 1934 act penalizing sending threats in interstate commerce, 439-440.

Extradition
history of, in American colonies, 417-418, in England, 418, 467; under Articles of Confederation, 418, 467; under Constitution, 418-419; control of, by asylum state, 419; of witnesses under reciprocal statute, 420, 469-470; interstate compacts for, of fugitives, 466-469; of parolees and probationers, 471. See Constitutional Law.

Federal Aid
See Grants-in-Aid.

Federal Law Enforcement Activities
effect of La Guardia bill on, 432; special function of, 434; in kidnaping cases, 438-439; as reflected by statistics of prosecutions in federal courts, 494-508.

Fences
See Receivers.

Firearm Regulation
as to carrying of weapons, 400; as to sale of firearms, 401; as to purchase, 401-402; by increasing penalties for crimes where firearms are used, 402-403; types of, sustained as constitutional, 412. See Uniform Firearms Act, Uniform Machine Gun Act, National Firearms Act, Constitutional Law. For state and foreign legislation, see names of states and countries.

France
grants-in-aid as used in, 473.

Fugitive Felon and Witness Act
quoted, 415; importance of, 419-420; constitutionality of, 422-423; termed temporary expedient, 470. See Extradition.

Geilke, C. E., quoted, 432.

Glueck, S. G. and E. T., 485, 486.

Grants-In-Aid
state aid for local police units, 456-457; federal aid for state and local police units, 456, 473, 482-483; "federal aid" defined, 472; as used abroad, 473; growth of federal, in United States, 474-475; operation of federal, for highways, 475-478, for vocational education, 478-479.

Hamilton, Alexander, 480.

Harrison Anti-Narcotic Act, 406.

History of New England, 417.

Holland
firearms regulation in, 403, effect on homicide rate of, 402.

Hoover, Herbert C., 437.

Identification of Criminals, 439, 458.

Indiana
firearm regulation in, 401.

International Association of Chiefs of Police, 452, 457, 458.

Interstate Compact
as device for crime repression, 460-471; as used by Arkansas and Mississippi, 460-461; appropriate subjects for compacts in crime field, 463-464; for arrest of fugitives in asylum states, 464; for return of fugitives, 466-469; for supervision of parolees and probationers, 471, 492.

Interstate Compact Act, quoted, 462.

Interstate Rendition
See Extradition.

Ireland
development of parole in, 488-489.

James II, 409, 410.

Judiciary, House Committee on the, 431, 436-437, 449, 448, 462.

Judiciary, Senate Committee on the, 432, 436.

"Kick-Back" Act
need for, 449-450; provisions of, 459.

Kidnaping
extent of, in 1931, 435, after Lindbergh Act, 438-439; state legislation as to, 435; effect of state lines on detection of, 435; frequency of interstate transportation in, 435, 442. See Lindbergh Law, Extortion Act.

Labor
opposition to anti-racketeering bill, 446; safeguards to, in Anti-Racketeering Act, 447; extortion from, by "kick-back," 449-450.

La Guardia Bill
See Stolen Property Legislation.

La Guardia, Fiorello H., 429.

Lindbergh Law
legislative history of 1932 Act, 436-437, of 1934 amendments to, 440; enforcement activities under, 438-439; validity of presumption of interstate transportation created by, 441-444.

Machine Guns
legislation regulating, 405. See Firearm Regulation.

Machonochie, Alexander, 488.

Madison, James, 480.

Massachusetts
firearm regulation in, 400, 402; probation statistics for, 486, 487-488; parole statistics for, 490.

McDonald, A. F., 477; quoted, 479-480.

Mexico
treaty with United States for arrest of fugitives, 465.
administration of, 491-493; interstate compacts for supervision of probationers, 471, 492.
Public Administration Service, 457, 458.
Puttkammer, Ernest W., 457.

Racketeering
Receivers
interstate operations of receivers of stolen property, 427-430; problem of intent in statutes against, 431, 434; problem of jurisdiction in prosecuting, 430. Recent Social Trends, 432.
Reid, A. H., 467.

Revolvers
mailing of, prohibited, 405. See Firearm Regulation.
Robertson v. Baldwin, 410.
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 440.

St. Louis
committee organized in, to secure federal kidnapping law, 435.
Sheppard-Towner Maternity Act, 481.
Smith-Hughes Act, 478.
State v. Reid, 401.

Statute of Northampton, 400.

Stolen Property Legislation
1929 bill to prohibit interstate dealings in stolen property, legislative history of, 429-432; 1934 act, quoted, 433, appraised, 433-434.
Sullivan Law, 401, 402, 403.
Sumners, Hatton, 406, 436, 448.
Sutherland, Edwin H., quoted, 432.

Switzerland
firearm regulation in, 403; grants-in-aid as used in, 473.

Theft
as social problem, 425-426; prevalence of, among crimes, 425; interstate aspects of, 427-429; legislation relating to interstate thefts, 427-434.

Uniform Firearms Act
provisions of, 401-402, summarized, 404-405. See Firearm Regulation.
Uniform Machine Gun Act
provisions of, summarized, 405; need for, lessened, 405. See Firearm Regulation.
United States Revolver Association, 403.
United States v. Doremus, 408.

Vandenberg, Arthur H., 415.
Vold, George B., 485.

West Virginia
firearm regulations in, 402.
Wigmore, John Henry, quoted, 416.

Witnesses
act penalizing flight by, 415; reciprocal legislation for return of, 420, 469-470; uniform act for compelling attendance of non-resident, 469; requirement of confrontation of, 420-421.

Yee Heng v. United States, 408.