

# LAW AND CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS

## VOLUME 80

A QUARTERLY PUBLISHED BY THE DUKE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW

DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA

### FACULTY EDITORIAL BOARD

THERESA A. NEWMAN, *Chair*

CHARLES T. CLOTFELTER                      JACK KNIGHT

MATHEW D. MCCUBBINS

### 2016–2017 STUDENT EDITORIAL BOARD

JESSICA M. PEARIGEN, *Editor in Chief*

ERIKA B. WARD, *Managing Editor*

ANDREW K. GERSHENFELD, *Executive Editor*

WILLIAM HARVEY, *Executive Editor*

SEAN A. MCCLELLAND, *Executive Editor*

SARAH TRENT, *Executive Editor*

BRANDON C. E. SPRINGER, *Lead Articles/Publication Editor*

JENNIFER Y. TIAN, *Notes & Research Editor*

ZACHARY P. SIEGEL, *Symposium Editor*

KYLE COOGAN, *Online Editor*

### ARTICLES EDITORS

RISHA ASOKAN

KATHRYN R. BARRY

PETER R. CHATIGNY

PAUL F. GRAY

NATHANIEL INGRAHAM

NORA E. MCCLOSKEY

ROHAN MEHTA

SARA A. MYKRANTZ

WILLIAM M. PUGH

KALYAN R. VENKATRAJ

ASHLEY WAID

HUANBING IZZY XU

### STAFF EDITORS

CONNOR M. ACLE

MARGARET ANDERSON

ELIZABETH BOUNDS

KATHERINE E. BOYLES

LEAH E. BRENNER

TYLER CONTE

ALEXANDRA R. DAYNEKA

RUSSELL E. DEUTSCH

ALLEGRA FLAMM

DANIEL M. HENDERSON

ERICA JUTRAS

ZACHARY LANKFORD

ALEX J. M. LAWRENCE

DYLAN LIONBERGER

MARIA MALAS

CHANIECE MULLIGAN

JOSHUA S. PEACE

SARAH SCHANZ

WILLIAM SCHIEDEL

KELSEY SCHUTTE

CHEN SHENG

NICOLAS THOMSON

STEPHANY L. YANG

### ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

MELANIE J. DUNSHEE, *Journals Adviser*

KRISTI KUMPOST, *Journals Coordinator*

LAW AND CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS publishes four editions per annual volume; occasionally a double issue will span two of the four publication dates. Because each issue is a symposium, delayed submission of an article necessarily postpones publication of the issue. We ask our readers to understand and to forbear the occasional resulting irregularity. Views expressed in articles in this periodical are attributable to the authors and not to the periodical, the editors, or Duke University.